

pkjk cb , d y<k nqdkGk' kh

श्रवण .स. माने

## अर्थशास्त्र विभाग , देवचंद कॉलेज अर्जुन नगर

I **kj**ka'k :

vo"kl̥ gh u\$ fxl̥ xl̥sV vkgs i.k nqdkG gs ekuo fufel̥ l̥dV vI rs nqdkG gh ekuokP; k vkpj .kkruw fuelzlk >kysh vkgs ekuo gk ugehi cñnhpk tl̥koj ful xl̥bj ekr djr vkyk vkgs ek= ful xl̥gs l̥pj vI r̥f fryk l̥pj p jkgw | k; yk ikfgts euq; vki Y; k l̥kkph dYi uk gOk vok<k0; d: u] vokLro d: u] Hkkfrd l̥qk feGfo.; kP; k iż Rukruw] ful xl̥hy plakY; k ?kvdkps upl ku djr vkyk vkgs mnk- t̥xy r̥M] t̥xykps [ki elBók iek. kkr upl ku >ky; keGs i kol kps i ekk. k deh deh gksr vkys vkgs r̥l̥p fl̥ el̥ dkkhVps ?kj̥ cakyk vi kViV R; keGs dkczu ekuvkDl kbM] dkczuMk; vklDl kbM] vks kfxdk. kkeGs dkj [kkU; kr̥p fu?k. kkjk dkczu Mk; vklDl kbM] dkczu ekuvkDl kbM b- okgukruw fu?k. kkjk /kj̥ ; keGs i kol kps i ekk. k deh gksr xsys

çLrkouk %

txHkjkr & fodl hr nskkuh Hkkfrd lqk mi Hkkx.; kl kBh ful xkE;/ s vI erkyi .kk fuelzk  
dY; keGs , dnjhr gokekukoj vlf.k rki ekukoj ifj .kke gkÅu fodl u'khy nskkoj vlf.k l awk t xkoj  
ifj .kke >kY; keGs i kÅI eku vfu; fer gÓkeGs nqdkG i Myk vkgs vuø dkj .kkeGs nqdkG fuelzk  
>kyl- dk; eLo: ih fuelzk gkskuk fnl r vkgs dk; e Lo: ih l jdkjus mi ; kstuk fuelzk dj .ks xj tps  
vkgs-

I jdkj pk vuko' ; d [kpz %

I jdkj gh mnkfl u vI Y; keGs o I jdkj pkyo. kú; k ykdifrfu/khoj veki iš k [kpZ gks  
vkgs vkf.k I jdkj ; k xksVhoj iš k [kpZ djr vkgs dh ts vuko'; d [kpZ vkgs mnk % njjkst , d  
eash dkVgkjy ftYgk nk; koj ; s vI rkr- njjkst , dk e; kp; k nk; kp; k oGhyk [kpZ 2 dkVh : lk; s  
vkgs gs I jdkjup tkghj dsys h vkdMokjh vkgs eash ; skr ek= dqkkp; k rjh gkwly] fdok  
gs/jdVhak] mn?kkVuki z ak] rs turps izu I kMok; yk ; s ukghr- rj , dk o"kk 365 fnol vI rkr  
rj 365 dkVh QDr , dk ftYgk nk; koj [kpZ gks s rj egkjk"Vkr 35 ftYgs vkgr- rks [kpZ osxGk ; k  
cÍy turusfopkj djk; yk gos vkf.k egkjk"Vkr 73 rkyds nqdkGxLr vkgr- g; egkjk"V a I jdkj us

tkghj dsys vkg s uq R; k tkghj d: u] ?kks.k. kk d: u l jdkj l gku~~kk~~hus 0; Dr djhr vI rs uq R; k l gku~~kk~~hus nqdkGkrhy turps i zu l yr ukghr R; kl kBh Bkd dk; dz gkrh ?; k; yk ikfcts l jdkjus dk; dz tkghj dsys dhj xkokxcoh pkjk Nko.kh l q gkskr.

I eL; k & nqdkGkrhy i fj fLFkrhps %&

fnukd %31@12@2002-

, dwk pkjk Nko.; k & 152

Lkayh ftYgOkrh hy pkjk Nko.; ke/; snk[ky >kysh tkuoj

, dwk tkuoj %1]53]904

iR; d tukojkoy dyl tk.kkj k [kpz30 : - i ek.ks

37 yk[k 19 gtlj ikp'kgs ohl : lk; s QDr & 37]19]520@&

V-Ua	rkyplk	Nko.kh l q >kysh rkjh[k	Nko.khr nk[ky >kysh; k xjlkph l q; k fn- 30@06@2003		
01-	i yh	03@06@2002	40	103	143
02-	rkl xlo	03@06@2002	120	469	489
03-	rkl xlo	13@06@2002	239	484	723
04-	oMxlo	14@06@2003	69	171	240
	, dwk		468	1227	1695

dz ijoBk @ Vpkb] @ Nko.kh @ tw 4@2003 ftYgkf/kdkjh dk; kly; ] l kshyh

I kshyh ftYgkrhy xjlkph; k Nko.; kph ekfgrh l klrkghd vgoky 2002&03- fnukd 30&06&2003 v[kj-

Rkyplk [kkuki j mi foikkx	Nko.; kph , dwk l q; k	Nko.khr nk[ky >kysh; k xjlkph l q; k		
i yh	&	&	&	&
dMxlo	12	2461	7599	10060
[kkuki j	21	4647	15661	20308
vkVi kMh	12	4391	13152	17543
, dwk	45	11499	36412	47911

fejt mi folkkx				
fejt	13	2641	7142	10583
doBegkdkG	13	6168	24898	31066
tr	53	9776	32926	48702
rkl xlø	45	7700	24237	31937
, dwk	124	26285	90003	116288
, dwk	169	37784	126415	164199

ftYgÓkrhy rkydk fugk; pkjk Nko.Ókph I q; k vlf.k pkjk Nko.khr nk[ky >kysyh xjph  
I q; k I klrfgd ekfgrh uq kj o'kkhy vkdMokjh vkgs  
fnukd %31@12@2003

, dwk Nko.; k 171

Lkayh ftYgÓkrhy pkjk Nko.; ke/; snk[ky >kysyh tukojs  
, dwk tukojs & 1]02]832@&

iR; d tukojkøj dyk tk.kkj k [kpz: - 30@& R; iek.ks 30 yk[k 84 gtlj  
uÅ'ks I kBh : lk; s [kpz 30]84]960@& : lk; s

fnukd %31@12@2004

, dwk pkjk Nko.; k & 127

I kayh ftYgÓkrhy pkjk Nko.; ke/; snk[ky >kysyh tukojs  
, dwk 1]11]530

iR; d tukojkuk dyk tk.kkj k [kpz: - 30@ & iek.ks  
, dwk 33 yk[k 45 gtlj uo'kgs : - ek= = 33]45]900@&

1.9 ekpz2013 lk; t

egkjlk'V'jkT; kr I q vl yV; k pkjk Nko.; k %488  
pkjk Nko.; ke/; snk[ky tukojs%4]14]205

ftYgk fugk; Nko.; k

vgenuxj	=	210	i qks	=	01
Lkrkjk	=	100	I kxyh	=	30
I kyki j	=	117	chM	=	20
mLekukckn	=	05	tkyuk	=	05

[kpZ , dWk vkt i ; r >kysh jDde : lk; s

pkjk Nko.; krhy tukojs4]14]205 = iR; d tukojkuk >kysh [kpZ : - 60 =

24 dksh 8 yk[k 52 gtkj rhukgs : lk; s

Tkuokjh] Qcpkjh lk; rPk [kpZ vtu rhu efgus pkjk Nko.; koj tukojs1 kkkGoh ykx.kkj vkg-

pkjk Nko.; kps fBdk.k o [kpZ %

pkjk Nko.; kuk enr d: vlf.k I jdkjus 10 fd-eh P; k vrjkoj , d pkjkNko.; k I q dY; k , dk Nko.khr 1000 tukojkakl u 1-5 yk[k dkgh fBdk.kh 1 rs 2 yk[k tukojkP; k Nko.; kr I q dY; k vlf.k I jdkjus vupku tkghj dys iR; d tukojkakl vupku now dys rgh oGoj u fnY; keGs dkgh Nko.; koj tukojkps gky >kysh R; kyk vki .k I ozu I k{kh vkg- dkgh Nko.; k fBdk.kh nakkP; k xk; h] Egskh] vkvY; k dkgh fBdk.kh vud jkxkuh tukojs e: .k iMyh jkxkeGs e: .k iM.kkJ; k tukojkps I jdkjus fcys ns; kI VkgVkg dys fcys ykx.khoj xsys R; keGs vud I eL; k fuek.kz >ky; k vI s gs vkeps I jdkj-

ek.kd dhyk dkGhek Qkl .kkjh ?kVuk %

nq U; k cktiyk I jdkjus vkeP; k Hkkoupk fopkj dysk ukgh vkglyk tukojkP; k Nko.; koj tukoj gkos ykxys gh xksVp ek.kd dhyk dkGhek Qkl .kkjh ?kVuk vkg rI p vkeps nku & rhu ek.kl s tukojkP; k Nko.; koj jkgwykxyh] R; keGs [kI ekBOK iek.kkr Je ok; k xsys ; kyk I oLoH I jdkjp tckcnkj vkg

Hkjrkj nqdkG fuokj.; kI kBh I jdkjh ; kstuk 1972-

vlf.k txkr I oL vkrki ; r fdrh oGk rjh nqdkG ; ou xyk vkg vki Y; k vkgBo.khr yk nqdkG Eg.kts 1972 pk iMysh nqdkG I okP; k vkgBo.khr jkfgyk vkg R; koGh I jdkjus tukojkckj ek.kl a txo.; kI kBh mik; Eg.ku jkstxkj geh I kj [; k ; kstuk vkgY; k ; k ; kstuP; k ek/; ekru ek.kl kuj dke fnys R; koGh jLR; kph dkcs >kyh jLR; keGs xkxos xkokyk tMyh xsyh gs

I okuk ekfgr vkgc rlp ygku eyk; k ekrkl kBh ikG. lk?kjph lks dsys h gksh ygku eya I lkG.; kl kBh vk; k&ck; kph lks dsys h gksh R; lkgh etjh nr gkrs ygku eyk; k ikl p rs eykeyhuk f"lk.k ekQr now dys gkrs "lkGru o jkstxkj geh dk; lkekru l pMh ukokps [kk] gh fnys gkrs "lkGru l pMh o nk vls nk fny gkrs xjknj ekrkl kBh ekQr vks/lkph o nok[kk]; kph lks dsys h gksh l oz "krdl; kph rxkbz l kj [kh dt ekQ dsh gksh ,o<Ók nqdkGkl kBh "kkl ukuh enr dsh gksh gk bfrgk l vkgc

### vkrkps nqdkGkfo"k; h FkkMh'kh ekfgrh %

vrkps nqdkGkph rhork lk; kud vkgc x; k l rr pkj o'kk i kA l vfu; fer i Myk l rrP; k vfu; fer i koi kegs tukojs ejr vkgc- "kGÓk ekk; k xka h Egsh b- tukojs jkukr] ?kjkr] fgMk; yk xsy; k fBdk.kh e: .k i Mys h fp=s eu vLoLfk dj. kkh ?Vuk vkgc l jdkj c?; kph lkfedk ?kryh vkgc ek.kl a pkj; kpk; k ekxs i Grk; s ek= pkj pkj dMs l ki Mr ukgh i k.; kl kBh o.ko.k fQjr vkgc- ?kxjP; k fdok dG"khP; k jkakP; k jkak ykxys h fnl rkgs- ek.kl dke /kak l kMuu i k.; kpk; k ekxs ykxys- pkj rj fnl ukl k >ky;- v"kh lk; kog ifjflFkrh egkjk'Vkr 73 rkyD; kr >kysh vkgc l jdkj fdok ykd i frfu/khdMuu vi{kk djrkgs- ek= dkghgh gkrkyk ykxys ukgh uk pkj uk i k.kh uk [kk; yk /kk; - vud l eL; k] vud i'u fuelk >kysh vkgc R; kegs vki ys i'u l kMfo.; kl kBh vki .kp i ks ; o nqdkGkl kj [; k i l akoj] tx.; kl kBh Lohkheku l kBh] i k.; kl kBh] vllukl kBh] pkj; kl kBh] ,d y<k nqdkGkl kBh y<lk-

vkrkps l jdkj mnkfl u dk \ ; kps mRrj l jdkj dMs ukgh] vkrkps "kkl u gs nqdkGh kBh ykdkP; kl kBh dkghgh d: "kdr ukgh gs vkrk fl /n >kysh vkgc Eg.ku ,d y<k nqdkGkl kBh r; k jgk R; kl kBh vkgc dkgh midae nr vkgc ; k midekr l ozt.k l kfey gkou vki yk y<k vki Y; kl kBh y<.; kl fl /n Ogk-

"krdjh] "kretij] ; pd ; ku nqdkG fdok vo'kk fojkkh vfhlk; kkr cgd [; ku l kfey Ogko]; kl kBh vkokgu djhr vkgc- gs vfhlk; ku l q dj.; kl kBh nqdkGkfo"k; h er ekMys vkgc ts okLro vkgc rp er ekMys vkgc ; kph xjt lk yh rs i ky dkj. kkegs &

- nqdkGkegs ek.kl ksk tukojs ek.ks lkVdkos ykxwu; s Eg.ku vfhlk; ku-
- nqdkGxlr efgykps gDd vlf.k l luku "kkcr Bo.; kl kBh l sk'k vfhlk; ku-
- nqdkGxlrP; k eygkps f"lk.k lkps eygkph vf/kdkjh fvdf. ; kl kBh l sk'k

- fi . ; kI kBh i k.kh] tukojuk pkj.k feG. ; kI kBh I gk'kz
- ekxkl ox] HKVD; k foedr tkrh] tekrhuk I eFk'cufo.ks
- gkrkyk I vekuuh; dke i k.kykh Hkkdj.
- nku] vupku] o fikkdoj vkkkjyY; k 0; oLFks oth Lokfukku Lo; i wkrhj vkkkjysh LFkuhd 0; oLFkk fuek.kz dj .ks
- vupku o jkstxkj geh ; kstups i Cyhd vkkkjysh i fj {k.kh dj . ; kI kBh
- ek.kl kyk & ek.kl kpk & ek.kd dhpk gDd feGfo. ; kI kBh ,d y<k nqdkGk"kh] vkepk y<k gk gDdkI kBh vki Y; k Lokfukku kI kBh vkg

### I jdkjph mnkfl urk %&

pkjk Nko. ; k I jdkjP; k ?kksk.kkcktheGs dkgh fBdk.kh vupku ns ; kps cm dsy vkg vkg "krdU; kuh vki yh tukojs pkjk Nko. ; ko: u ijr ?kjdMs ijrysh vkg- dkgh "krdU; kuh vki yh tukojs pkjk Nko. ; koj I kmu fnyh dkgh "krdU; kuh tukojs; k cktkjkr ekrhely foderhyk fodyh dkgh "krdU; kuh tukojs dl kcyk fnyh "krdjh tukojuk tru d: "kdr ukghr- v"kh vokLfk fuelzh >kyh brdk kh; dj nqdkG ; k egljk'Vkrhy vud ftYgkr i Myk- ek= I jdkj dkgh djk; yk r; kj ukgh

Eg.ku vkeps i'u vki.kp I mfoys ikfgts vki Y; k tukojuk txfo. ; kI kBh pkjk Nko. ; k, oth pkjk cm fuek.kz dj .ks dkGkph xjt vkg

### Pkkj k cm Eg.kts dk; %

T; k i/nrhps cm fdok ir I fks vki.k i s B Eg.ku Borks o R; koj dkgh ykkak : i kus 0; ktgh ?ks dtz i kus dtkbwjdde dkcrh dtkbj 0; kt hkrks Eg.kts gR; kus dtz QMrks v"khp dyi uk vkg

dtz QM dj . ; kph i/nr % & T; koGh i kA I i Mrks vlf.k pkjk ecyd i ek.kkr vki vki Y; k "kskrh feGrks R; k R; koGh tek d: u ?ks ks

### f' kodkyhu pk xath[kkuk %&

1972 e/; snqdkG] i Myk] R; koGh xath[kkuk ; k ukokus xkokxkoh I jdkjus , d; kstuk I q dsyh gksh

xat~~h~~[kkuk Eg.kts dk; \ rs i kgw; k- xkokrhy l o~~z~~ y~~k~~dkR; kdMw /kkU; xkGk dj .k~~g~~ xkGk d~~s~~ys /kkU; ,d= l kBo.ks fd~~o~~k xknkekr B~~o~~.ks Eg.kts ,d= dj .ks vlf.k ,df=r d~~s~~y~~v~~; k /kkU; kph jk[k.k ,d jke~~s~~hps d~~V~~c djr vI r- njjst ykx.kkj s vlu/kkU; i~~R~~; d d~~V~~cky~~k~~ okVr vI r R; keGs n~~d~~kGkrw ckgj i M.; kI kBh vfr"k; pl~~ay~~h ; kstuk jkcfoyh gkrh R; keGs xkokyk i jy brds vlu/kkU; xkokrwp xkGk d: u xkokyk okV.ks Eg.kts vkeps i t'u vkehp l kmfo.ks v"kkp i dkjph pljk cpd gh ; kstuk vkg~~s~~

### ykdkuk vkokgu %

vki Y; k xkokrhy y~~k~~dkuh feGw gh ; kstuk jkcok; ph vkg~~s~~ dkskR; kgh tkrhp~~s~~ dkskR; kgh /ke~~k~~b~~s~~ dkskR; k uk dkskR; kgh i {kk~~r~~ i R; d 0; Drh vI .kkj vkg~~s~~ R; keGs dkskR; kgh i {kkps dk vI su~~k~~ ek= vki .k vki Y; k xkokrhy tukojkuk txok; ps vkg~~s~~ R; k l kBh /ke~~j~~ tkr] i {k ckt~~y~~k B~~o~~w l er~~R~~; k rRokoj ,d= ; o~~w~~ pljk cpd gh ; kstuk jkcok; ph vkg~~s~~

### I pkyd eMG %

dkskR; kgh 0; Drhyk ; k pljk cpdph l HkkI n gkrk ; ss 9 fd~~o~~k 11 fd~~o~~k 13 fd~~o~~k 15 0; Drhu~~h~~ ,df=r ; o~~w~~ l eku g~~s~~us dk; l dj .; kI kBh ,d I pkyd eMG jftLV~~s~~ku [dj.k@dk&vkw](mailto:dj.k@dk&vkw)- v~~D~~V@ l kd k; Vh v~~D~~V u~~q~~ kj i R; d I pkydkuh 1000 i M; k pljk v~~k~~.k.kU; ky~~k~~ I pkyd eMGkr dk; ei .ks B~~o~~.ks

xkokrhy fodkl l kd k; Vh ; kps I pkyd eMG gs tckcnkj vI rs ftYgk e/; orl l gdkjh cpdyk fd~~o~~k xkokrhy xte i pk; r l nL; k~~u~~k l pkyd eMG Eg.kw ?; kos cpdps dk; eLo#ih xte l fpo ; kph fu; Drh djkoh c~~W~~ps l o~~z~~ dkjHkkj i kg.; kI kBh fd~~o~~k ,u-th~~v~~s@cpr xV@ l kekthd l LFkk@ r#.k eMGs ; kphgh c~~W~~ps LFkk u~~k~~ dj .; kI ftYgkf/kdkjh ekQ~~r~~ i jokuxh nsks b-

### I nL; vlf.k l HkkI n %

I HkkI n d~~q~~kyhgh gkr v~~k~~ys rjh fd~~e~~ku vVh vI koh rh vV Eg.kts dehr deh 500 i M; k pljk 1dMck~~z~~ v~~k~~.k.kU; ky~~k~~ I HkkI n d#u ?ksks

## xkokrhy brj 0; Drh %&

xkokrhy uksdnkj 0; DrhdMju 1000 iM; k ½dMck½ Lo#ikr xkGk dj.ks vlf.k iR; s xkokuk f"kd] ofdy] MkdVj] bftfuvj] dkMdvj] b- eMGh vI rkr] R; k; kdMju pkjk Lo#ikrp nsxkh dk; eLo#ihs?; koh-

R; kurj ekBs "krdjhl ekBs 0; ki kjh Nks/s ekBs fdjk.ks npkunkj ; k; kdMju Lo%PNus nsrh ro<nsxkh Lo#ikr pkjk ½dMck½?; koh-

xY; k ngk o'kkhy vutko l of dY; kurj R; k R; k ftYg; krhy r#.k eMGs x.ks k mRl okP; koGh ykd oxZkrw pkjk xkGk d#u n̄dkGrhy pkjk Nko.; kuk ns vI rkr- vki ys ok<fnol lktjk dj.; k; kuh ok< fnol pkjk xkGk d#u djkos fdok pkj; kps Vd ikBo w djrkr- l /ku Hkkxkrw pkjk xkGk d#u pkjk Nko.; kdMs dkystP; k , u-, l ~, l - foHkkxkrw xkGk dj.ks vlf.k ikBo.ks v"kh midæ l # vkg-; kps #ikrj cads djkoh-

## pkjk okVi kph i/nr %&

xj tw 0; Drhyk T; kpkdMs tkukojs vkg- R; kuk R; k xj tui kj R; kuk pkjk okVi djkok- pkjk okVi djrku R; kuk j'skudkMz fdok djuok okij djkok- Eg.ks pkjk ?kkGk gkskj ukgh- pkjk fdrh okVi dyk ; kph ukn j'skudkMbj dy; keGs l eku okVi gkby-

## pkjk ijr dj.; kph i/nr %

l nHkZ l ph %

- 1 f"kodkyhu l nHkZ xE k R; kpike; k.ks e/; dkyhu bfrgkl krhy jQj l ak
- 2 72 rkyD; krhy pkjk Nko.; kpk l of .kkP; k @ egjk[krhP; k oj vklkfVu , d vH; kI vgoky-
- 3 pkjk Nko.; koj iR; {k tkÅu [kjh ekghrh vkdMs okjhP; k vklkfjr , d vH; kI vgoky
- 4 l u 2009 rs l u 2013 tkuokjh iz zP; k pkjk Nko.; kpk vH; kI vgoky
- 5 l u 1952 e/khy n̄dkGkojhy er egkjki j "kkl ukdMhy vgoky @mik; b-
- 6 n̄dkGkl kBh Mkw veR; l us ; kpk ysk-
- 7- vlfFkdl l of k.k i kg.k e/khy vgoky @vkdMokjh ; kpk l nHkZ