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AA lksˆkosˆdkyhu ˈkri=krhy l kekftd L=h&thouAA

ukenˆo l ;kth <ksˆks
bfrgkl foHkkxˆxiˆeˆ[k] ,l -,e-ch-,l -Vh- dkNˆyst] l ˆxeusˆj]
ft- vgenuxj-

1-iˆkLrkfod %&

L=h&iq "kkeˆ/khy tˆUefu"B mPpuˆhprk o fo"kerk l ekttkyk vR;ˆr ?kkrd vl rsˆ L=hyk l ekttkr iq "kkˆlkj[khp ifr"Bk iˆdlr >kY;kokpˆu frP;k thoukpk fodkl gksˆks‘kD; ukghˆo rˆyuˆusrksˆl ektghˆixurkˆj gs tk.kˆu ykˆdfgroknhˆuh L=h&iq "k l erˆpk] l olˆo.kkˆP;k tkrhP;k l erbrdkp vkxˆg /kjyysˆk fnl rksˆ L=hˆdMs ikg.;kph R;kˆph n"Vh vfr'k] l gkuˆqˆlkrhph] mnkj o vktgh v|;ˆkor okVkoh v'kh vkgs gsˆˆˈkri=ˆ* okpdrku inksinh iR;;ˆl kl ;rs

ßL=h;kˆps gk-y] foiU¦kh] tukojkiˆek.kˆs voLFkk]
Kku'kU;rk o iq "kkˆph Økjjrk iˆphu ˈksL=k/kkjjscgˆqj fnol pkyyh] i.k vkrk rjh gk bˆojh {kkNˆk tkokˆj vkf.k rl s iq "k rˈkk L=h;k vkgˆ vl s vkdkGOˆkk fgˆmˆ ykˆdkl l etkˆj gh ek>h vfr'k; bPNk vkgsˆ rj tsl lˆˈkkjd fgˆmˆ vl rhy R;kuh ;k dkeksl fuHkˆkˆ; i.kˆs iˆjˆkˆdjkok-Þ ¼i = Ø- 16½ ;kr R;kˆps vr%dj.k m?kM >ys vkgsˆ fgˆmˆ L=h iˆohˈ vkf.k vkrk
%&
iˆˆkos dkGkr L=hyk ˆ ux.; LFˆkku gksˆs vkf.k
fryk l ektkdMu lˆ'k'ˆˈ; oˆkx.kˆd feGr
gksˆrh- rˆ¦ˆgk Hkkjrkrhy
L=h;kˆP;k vknjl Uˆekukph
l oˈ¦Ñr ijˆjˆjk ykˆdka
l ekj ekˆM.kos ykˆdfgr
oknhˈd okVyˆs
iˆphu Hkkjrkrhy ;k ijˆjjps
Lejˆk d u nrkuk rsEg.kkrkr]
ßekxhy dkGˆos dFˆko: u ikgrk
vl s fnl rs dh] iˆohˈ fgˆmˆykˆdkr
L=h;kˆuk eku Okj gkrk- iq ;kgokopˆu
oxˆˆs /keˆlˆ ˆˈkˆkh dkgh ,d deˆl L=h cjkcj
vl Y;kokpˆu gkr ukgh- jkT;;fHkˈkˈˆ^dkrgh jk.khl Qkj eku
vl sˆ ;ko: u L=h;kˆph iˆ[ki.k.kk ekuyk vkgsˆvlˆfnl rsˆ
iˆph jˆkekckjˆj fl rk l Hkkr cl r gksrh- iˆdˆ¦ˆˈo æˆˈhnhg
cl r gksˆ i.k ykˆdkph ersˆvkrk bˆdh fc?kMYyh vkgˆ

dh] tj R;kˈl gsˆlˆxrysˆrj] rsˆ¦ˆo gkˆrˈ] vˆl k tckc nˆrkr-
ijˆrq vˆl sy{kkr vk.khr ukˆghr dh rh ek.kˆl p gkˆrh-Þ ¼i =
Ø- 30½

iˆtˆphu dkˆGh L=h;kˆoj fuci'ˆk u0grˈ] gs L=h;kˆpˆh
iq "kkˆcjkˆcjhph loˆˆ /khfeˆˈd l ekjˆdkkr vo'; vl .kkjh
mifLFkrh ;ko: u LoPN fnl rsˆ e| yekuh vˆeˆykr R;kˆP;k
iMˆku'khu l ˆˈÑrhpko vkØe.kkpk ifj.kke >kyk- L=h; kˆuk
vkEgh ekxkl Y Y;k l fLFkrhr Bˆyˆ vkrk iq "k 'kgk.kˈs >kyˈs
Eg.kkˆksL=h;k 'kgk.k.;k 0gkoˆ;kl l ikfgtˆr gsˆR;kˆuk iˆVsy] vl k
vk'kkokon ykˆdfgroknhˆuh iˆxV dsyˆk vkgˈ

L=hfˆo"kˈd rˆjRˆdkyhu n"ˆhdksˆu R;kˆuk vR;ˆr
l rˆkitud okVrkˆsˆ ßl kˆjˆkˈdkGh cˆkã.k L=h;kˆps gky o
foiUˆkh cgˆr gkˆrkr- dU;k >kyh Eg.ktˆsykd ukd
ejˆMrkr- R;kˈl okVrˆs dh ek>ˆs ?kjkrˆj gh
vonl ˆkp f'kjyh-Þ ¼i = Ø- 15½ vkf.k
ßjtiˆr jˆ dU;ˆyk ek: up
Vkdrkr-Þ¼i = Ø- 5½
gs lˆkjˆs ukghl ˆ0gkosˆ vkf.k
L=h;kˆph lˆ/kkj.kk 0gkoh ;ˆkph
rGeˆG ykˆdfgroknhˆuk
ykxˆˆ jkfgyh vkgˈ]
L=h;kˆP;k nˆˆˆLFkrhP;k
dkj.kˆkˆph] ghu] nˆV
: <ˆph ppˆ d: u
R;ˆoj mik; ;ˆkˆstukgh
R;kˆuh lˆ'kxryh vkgˈ
lˆrhph pky] ckyfookg
i/nrh] fo/kokfookgkph
cˆnh vkf.k L=hyk
vKkukr Bˆo.;kph iˆkˆk ;k
loˆ : <ˆoj o R;kˆuk
vk/kkjHkr vlˆyˆk ˆkkL=koj
R;kˆuh vfr'k; dMMd Vhdk dsyh
vkgˈ Lor%P;k dU;ˆfo"k;kP;k
okRl Y ;kus mekGk ;Åu fygkos tls
ykˆdfgroknhˆufygrysvkgˈ

l rhP;k Tokykeˆpk o.kˆok %&

irh ej.kˆk ikoY;ˆoj R;kˆP;k 'kokcjkˆcj ftoˆr.kˆh
Lor%yk tkGˆu ?ksˆkˈU;k L=hyk l rh Eg.krkr- ikfroˈˈ;kˆP;k
eˆV;kˆps nˆhdj.kˆk djˆkkjh gh : <h gkˆrh- ,dVˆÓkk cˆxkyˆe/;ˆs
ykˆdfgroknhˆulifygys vkgˈ

b-I - 1817 rs1827 njo"khZl jkl jhusl gk'ksck;dk l rh xY;k v'kh ukm vkgs-01 gh ykftjok.kh] vU;k; vkf.k oMxG
: <h doG vekuÎk gksrh- egkjk"Vkr fo'kskr%mPpoxhl Fkjke/;srh pkxyhp c/neÎy >kysyh gksrh-

fprnoj ftonri.kh tkGY;k tk.kkÎ;k l rhP;k TokykP;k o.k0;krup vk/kÎud Hkkjrkr L=hl¿kkj.kkoknkps LQQYyx
Qyys jktk jkeekgu jkÎ] ifMr bZojpn fo|klkxj ;kuh cxkkye/;sl frriFkfo:/n ifkke vkokt mBfoyk- b-I - 1929
e/;sykÎVlcfVdusl rh cnhpk dk;nk dyk-

ykcdfgroknhP;k dkGkr l rhpk i¿u lai¡Y;kr tek gksrk- rjhgh R;k dk; |kfo"k;h l ukrU;kP;k eukr uksil rh gksrh-
ykcdkph gh ekuf ldrk cnyY;kf'kok; L=hl¿kkj.kyk [kjh pkyuk feG.kkj ukgh] ;kph ykcdfgroknhuk igjsij tk.kho gksrh- /kez
vkf.k 'kkL= ;kP;k ukokuj L=hoj vU;k; dj.kkjh l ektkph iaÙkh BGdi.ks ykcdkd ekj ekMkoh Eg.ku ykcdfgroknhuh
l rhP;k pkyhph tGtGhr 'kCnkr vkBo.k d:u fnyyh vkgs- rsEg.krkr] ;k fgnulFkkukr nku nku o"kkkph eysVkdhu o
ykcdkP;k Lok/khu d:u L=h;kuh vkkiystho tkGuu ?krysvkf.k ;kp dekl ykd/kU; eknhr xys;k xkš'Vhpsvk'p;l gs
bxztt oxšsi jdh ykckdd okVys vkgsvlsukgh-

ßfgnngks /kU; repch! rajghp vkiY;k eayhps [kkVhcl LoLFki.kus gksrk- re¿P;kl kj[ks jk"V¸ vkf.k re¿P;krhy
fo}kkuslkj[ksfo}ku ;kl rayuk iFohoj dkBghh feG.kkj ukgh-Þ

L=hl¿kkj.kpk i¿u /kkfeol J/nkkkh tkMyk xysyk gksrk- R;ke¿Glrks vfr'k; xarkxarhpk >kysyk gksrk- L=h;kfo"k;h
vR;r vuminkj vl ysyk gk l ekt gksrk- ;k l ektkl ekj ykcdfgroknuh vfr'k; ipeu'khy vkf.k ipYHkk fopkj ekMys] gs
vki.kkl l etu ?krysikfgts-

ckyfookgkrhy nkškš %&
eayhpyxYusyodj 0gkohr vkf.k dkBau rjh i¿tko/nh 0gkoh ;kl kBh i¿phu __"khuh vkB0;k&ngk0;k o"khZeayhpyXus
0gkohr vl k vkxzg /kjyk- l ektke/;sckyfookgph gh : <h vxnh n<eay >kysyh gksrk- vkt ifjfLFkrh iÎdGp cnyyh
vl yh vkf.k dk;ns>kysvl ysrjh yodjkr yodj eayhpyXusdjkohr vl vktghh i¿dGkuk okVrs-

rFkkfi] v'kk ckyfookgkps ifj.kke y{kkr ?krys tkr ukghr- ckyfookgkps n¿ifj.kke ykcdfgroknhuh foLrkjkus
nk[kfoys vkgsr- ygkui.khp yXu >kY;ke¿Gseayhpk fo|kH;kl jkgru tkrks- eayhP;k f'k'k{k.kkojgh R;kpk ifj.kke >kY;kf'kok;
jkgkr ukgh- tkrkrk&if=dk [kpl v'kk vud vMp.kke/ku eayhpyXusygkui.kh djkoh yxrkr- R;kP;k vk;¿;kph /kkG/kk.k
dj.ksgks vkf.k ,o<p d:u tj frpk uojk vpkud okjyk rj frP;k gkykyk ikjkokjp udks-¼i = Ø- 90½ vkbZcki gk Sl us
ygkui.khp yXu ykou nrkr vkf.k ex ßcgqÎkk ckikps] vkbbps MkGÓkknsl [kr i¿&ipso lapsokdMsiMrso ifgY;kus th tkMh
xkštjok.kh fnl rsrh ex 'k=¿r ek.kfnl myykxrs- tkfso|kkl dj.;kpk dkG o ;k o;kr 'kjhj cGdV 0gko;kps] R;k l e;h i¿
lskjh o eayckckGkpk /kuh gkrks ex R;;kph fo|k rjh d'kh iaiwZkgkbZ o 'kjhjkr tke dl k jkghy\Þ ¼i = Ø- 2½ß;skd: u
ykd vkYi thohl] ijkØeghu o ek[kZ>kysvkgr-Þ ¼i = Ø- 53½

ykcdfgroknhP;k fopkjkpk /kkkk /k: u i¿hy dkGkrhy l ektl¿kkjdkuh pGoGhpk vk[k.kh dsyh- ^__rÒkj
dÙ;kinku* 0gkosgkp R;;kpkgh vkxzg jkfgyk-

ckyk&tjB fookgkpk fu"ksk/k %&
ckyfookgps ,d vax Eg.kts ^ckyk&tjB fookg* vls fookg dkskR;k lkïncfkthus t¿Gfoys tkrkr rsl kxrkuk
ykcdfgroknh Eg.krkr] ßi™kkl I&l kB o"kkkps iq "k ej.k&kkdeÎk o xUrqke >kysrjh r: .k L=h djko;kph bPNk /kfjrkr o
vktbh tk'khkh R;;kl l kxrkr dh vedhesyxh djkk] frpstkrkrik= o¿k0; ukgho repsvk;¿;] 'kgk..ko o"kkoksgsvl gstkškh
uknh ykoau eayhpk ?kkr djrkr- vl Y;k dekl dk; Eg.kko\ R;;k yXu dj.kkÎkl] eayhpk foØ; dj.kkÎkl o HkVVkl
f/kDdkj vl ksÞ ¼i = Ø- 7½ßckyk&tjB fookg gk ,d peRdkj vkgsvl p R;;kuk okVrsÞ ßvkf.k fcdrh ,d Egkrkjsiq "k
ej.k>kkl ik=] ;kP;k rkMkkr ,dgh nkr jkfgyk ukgh] MkGÓkkusU;kgkGr ukgh] vxkoj l ijdÎ;k iMY;k vkgr- vl so;Ldj
ykd vkiY;k ip r: .k L=h;k uÄ ngk o"kkkP;k dfjrkr- gk dk¿¿<p peRdkj vkgs tj L=h;kuk LolÜkr yXu d: fnysrj]
v'kk ik: l iq "kkl R;;k ojrhy dk dk;\ ¼i = Ø- 15½ vl k i¿u R;;kuh fopkjyk vkgsvkf.k L=h;kP;k vxfrd nÒk[kkoj
vpk¿ dÒV Bfoysvkgs-

fookgfo"k; cl l r¿kkj.kk %&
cky fookg o cky&tjB fookg ;kpsn¿ifj.kke l kxaup ykcdfgroknh Fkkkcysukghr rj fookgfo"k; dl k dkgh mi;DÎr
l q¿kkj.kkgh R;;kuh l aipfoY;k vkgr- ykd tk.kku cqÎu fdko u dGrk&lkojrk vkkukusL=h;fo"k"k;h fu"Bjj curkr vkf.k
L=h;kuk ek= R;;kpk =kl l kdÎok ykxrks- rksVkGkok Eg.ku mi;DÎr l q¿kkj.kk l aipfoY;k vkgr-

1-ykcdfgroknh Eg.krkr] ßvkbbZck kikuh eayhauk 'kgk.ksdjk.;;kph QDr tckcnkjh ?;koh- i¿sR;;kpsyXu rh LolkeF;kusdjrhy-
-- yXu ckikusdys Eg.ktsR;;kr ek¿fk l k/ku vkgsÀ ;kpk rks vk iysyijkØekuserdjhy rj Qkj pkxys-¼i = Ø- 2½
2-vFkkktZLukkpslkeF;l yY;koj LoPNusfookg djkok vl srsl aipforkr- Eg.ktsrsdoG ikš&fookgkpk igjLdkj djhr ukghr
rj LoPNkipÎd fookgkpk igjLdkr vkxjdjkkP;;k vk/kh i™kkl o"kkkdjhr vkgr] gsy{kkr ?krysEg.ktsR;;kP;k Hkfo";;os'kkhh n'Vhps

vk'p; ZokVwykxrs

;keGsckyk&tjB fookgksl vkGk clsy vlsR;kuk okVrs ßvktP;k dkGkr vkbZcki egyhph yXus tcjnLrhus djrkr Eg.ku R;kl vkiyh egyxh fodko;kl lkiMrsÞ ¼i = Ø- 15½ gk idkjgh ;k tk.krs.kkrhy LoPPNk fookgkus cn gkbZy] vlsR;kuk okVrs

3-vkrjtkrh; fookgkpkl R;kuh ipjLdkj dsykul yk rjhckã.kke/;svkrrjxs=o vkrjikdf'kd fookg : < >kysikfgtr vls R;kuh l pfoylvkgs-R;keGsvo/kpjkiP;k fnuoMhykk oko jkghy vlsR;kuk okVrs ¼i = Ø- 15½

4-yXu Bjfo.;ke/;sdMyh] tkrd] egrZbR;knhuh tks[kG[kdMkck ektfoylyk vkg] R;kpkghR;kuh fu"ksdk dsyk vkgs- ¼i = Ø- 15½

5-yXul ekjulHkkkoj gkskkU;k vokroh [kpkbjgh ykdfgroknhuh >kM mBfoyh vkgs ßykdkP;k lrks'kkdjhrk vkiys/ku m/kGkos ;kpsdkj.k dk; \--- Okj ipk [kfpZ/;kusegyhl dkgh uQk gkrksvlsukgh- vkbZcki ikl gh ukgh- R;kikslu pkj yckM vkG'kh iksl rkr brdsek= gkrsÞ ¼i = Ø- 15½

6-L=h;kph bPNk vlsy rj R;kuk iqufookg djrk vkyk ikfgts; gk ykdfgroknhpk vkxg gksrk- L=h;kpk vf/kdkj iq "kkiek.kspkyyk ikfgts] gsR;kpsEg.k.ksgksrs Eg.ku rsEg.krkr] ßtksvf/kdkj lldkjklcã=h lpdkfo"k; h iq "kkl vkgsrkp L=h;kl vlkok] tj iq "kkl iqufookg dj.;kl fpnrk ukgh rj L=h;kl n{khy ukgh-Þ iYxxh 'kkL=gh ckrwl lk: u iqufookgkph ykdfgrdkjd pky : < >kyh ikfgts] vlghlkx.;kr R;kph cq(nhiek.;oknh Hkfiedk idV >kyh vkgs-

iqufookgkpk ipjLdkj %&

iqufookg gs^lr/kkj.kkpsenG* vkgsR;kr ^fuEeeh lr/kkj.kk*.kk* vkgs] vlsykdfgroknhpser gkrs- ;k fo"k;kl r/kkj R;;kuh uÅ i=sfyfgyh vkgr- ;ko; u rksR;kP;k vr%dj.kkyk fHkMyssyyk ,d fo"k;; vkgs gsl gt fnlu ;rs

L=h;kojhy ?kkj VU;k; ikgu R;kpslokGht frGfrG rVkrso rks?kkj VU;; dj.kkÚk 'kkL=Kkuk] cã.kkuk dkskrhgh f'k{kkk vikjp Bjsy vlsR;kuk okVrs rsEg.krkr] ßlkikr vkiyslykdke/;sgk do<k vuFkZvkgsdh] L=h;kl irh okjY;koj iq#fii yXusd: nr ukghr! bZojkkjkusL=h o iq "k lkj[ksmRi™k dsysvo mHk;;rkpsvf/kdkj lecleku vkgr- vlsvlrk iq "kk itgk fookgkph vkKk L=h;kl ek= eukbZ gk do<k tyke vkg]Þ ßrtgh vkiY;k dU;kpso/k djkkjsvkgkr-Þ ¼i = Ø- 10½ ßr6gk rsxqtjFkrhy jtiwr dU;k mikrk{k.kh ekjrk rsvf/kd fcnok nf{k.k ckã.k tsvkiys dU;kl nqVV dekjr iph.k djrk vkf.k iqufookg d: nr ukghr rsvf/kd] ;kpk U;k; dj.ksykdkdMsvkgsÞ ¼i = Ø- 10½ ßvgksftpk uojk ejkksfrpk vl/k%ikr gkrk gksrkl rh nq[kh gkrsvkf.k rfgh r'kk 'kkk voLFkr fun?i..ksfrpsdsk dkf<rk vkf.k frpsvxkojpsnkfxus dk<u ?srk gk dk; ;/keZvkgsÞ ¼i = Ø- 70½ ßfo/kok L=h;kph yskh oxjs?s?s?ksÅu R;;kph gtker d: ykxysvkf.k Qkj rj dk; ijrqR;kpk v'kkh i?u n'kkud: u gkrs-R;kl ,dnk tk.k.k ?;koso gky djksk] Eg.ku tsifrknu dfjrkr rsdfy;;kkrhy jk{kl ek.kls [kk.kkjip lektkosÞ ¼i = Ø- 102½ ykdfgroknhP;k L=h;kdkBh rGeG.kkU;k vr%dj.kkrwu fu?kkyyY;k ;k tGR;kfB.kkX;k vkgr-

ykdfgroknhpsdkGht iks[kj.kkjk gk vU;k; ykdkkuk ek= ekBÚ/kk 'kgk.ki.kkpk okVrs rsfyfgrkr] ßikulsgs rkQ[kkU;kojhy ljnkj gkrs R;kps?kjh lÙkko™k ckMMD;k gkR;k- gs'kgk.ki.k lerkr- ijrqeykokVrsdh] gkekBk vuFkZvkf.k eut];s;.K gks -Þ ¼i = Ø- 15½

nqnSoh fo/kokpk dsokj %&

fo/kokP;k nqnSoh ft.;kpsekBsân;Hkknd o.kuu R;kuh dsysvkgs ßth vkt lqj lkG1kkX;orh fnlrs] rhp m|k dsksjifgr] vyqdkjjfgr gkrsvkf.k frpsrkM ikfgysjhjh n{khy okbZV Eg.krkr- r6gk fo/kokpk vieku do<k gkrksl R;ktyk vlsokVrsdh] vkepk tho 0;Fkk] tUekl ;Åu lrk ukgh- vkeps rkM ikgr ukghr] yXu dk;kl vkEgh dkekl u;;s cls vkEgkyk n{k.ksvkysrj lol bfPNrkr dh] ejrhy rj cU;k-Þ ¼i = Ø- 70½ ßl olek.kl sfo/kok L=h;kuk tkLr dke lkxrkr vkf.k gkyp dfjrkr--- lokplsnqVV 'kCn fryk lgu djkosykxrkr- nkfxU;koj okNk Nk rkrk dkeku u;;s dqpwo ugk.k djk dkek u;;s-- ,dikkVh/h] ,dok<h tso.k djkosykxrs exy dk;kr vai'kdu gkrks- rkM ikfgysjj okbZV 'kdu >kyk Eg.krkr] Eg.ku 'kjeusnnj jkgkosykxrs vlk n[kkr tUe dk<kok ykxrksÞ ¼i = Ø- 99½ lkl j ekgsjh frph mi{kk vkf.k gVkG.kh gkrs ßykiek.ks[kkVdkpP;k ?kjh eskjkpohgh nnZk gkrr ukgh- rksR;kl ,d ovGh lgh ykorks] R;koGsl ek= dk; n/kk[k gkrr vlsy ro<p!Þ ¼i = Ø- 90½

;kgh i¢ph vki Ùkh Eg.kksoiu! ßjkeGsfdrh ikijhkj 0;fHkpkjkh curkr] ikjsekjrkr! gtkjkstho ejkrk vkf.k nk/kh gkrkr- Eg.ku egyxh fo/kok >kyh dh fryk foaq d: u Vkdk;ph- tjh rk: .; o yko.; vlsy rjhh cGp oMslonjsLo% lk d: u clrkr-Þ ¼i = Ø- 104½fo/kokP;k lkekpf;d dsksiukphm}x vk.k.kkjjh dgk.kh R;kuh lkfxryh vkgs-02 ;koMxG pkyhfo% /n vR;rÙoksh'kkkusvkf.k rjhgh fopkjiwdZ R;kuh i7u mifLFkr dsy] ßtr fo/kopsoiu djkosEg.ku fyfgysvkgsrksXkFkk dk; ;kX;rpk vkgs-o rksykdodk;\ vkf.k R;k,dkHHkVkP;k ckksy;;ko u ykdkkuh vkiY;k ik/kVP;k ydh] cfg.kkh] lqqk] HkkP;k] ukrh;kl Hkkkjjkosdak, \ gsoMÓkkkpsbfLrrG\ fdkok 'kgk.;kpkkk nkjkkj\Þ03

fo/kokuk u3fxdd ipj.kkkP;k fo: /n txk;yk Hkkx ikM.kkÚ/k vekuoh ckkukfo: /n ykdfgroknhuh vlk vkokt mBfoyk vkgs-

L=hf'k{k.kkph vko';drk%&

L=hf'k{k.kkoj ykdfgroknhuh Qkj Hkj fnyk vkgs- iq "k 'kgk.ks>kysEg.ktsR;kauk L=h;k 'kgk.;k 0gko;kl ikfgtsJgs iVsy vlkk vk'kkokn ykdfgroknhuh izdV dsyk vkgs L=h Iq{kkj.kd lkBh iq "kkP;k n;kcq(nhyk vkokgu] iaMrkph fuHkRl uk vkf.k Iq{kjckpseMG LFkkius v'kk vunl xks'Vh R;kauh Ipfol;k v I Y;k rjh R;kP;k ers[kjk mik; Eg.ktsf'k{k.k nsÅu L=h;kauh 'kgk.ks clj.ks gk gks- ßvKku o HkkGJ ji.kkeGs l ol= tyue pkyrks vlk ue vkgsÞ ¼i= Ø- 10½ R;kiek.ks L=h;kP;k n[kkkpse(G R;kP;k vKkukr vkgs gsvKku mj dsysclh L=h;kph n[kksmj gkkrhy vl k ykdfgroknhpk l et gkkrk-ßtslsiq "k r'kkp ck;dk LoHkkokuso c¼/nhusvkgsr- ¼Eg.kul/½L=h;kl fo|k f'kclfo.;kpk ykdkuh t:j fopkj djkok-Þ vls rsrGeGhusEg.krkr-

fo|kP;k I keF;kkoj ykdfgroknhph furkr J/nk gkrh- Eg.kup L=h f'k{k.kkpk tkjnkj igj Lckj R;kuh clyk vkgs L=h;k Iq'kf'kr >kY;kl iq "kkP;k pkfj«;koj o clrRokoj vuqdy ifj.kke gkbZy- rlp l rrhphgh ;kX; tkik l uk o ok< gkbZy- vkiY;k brjgh xFkkruu L=hf'k{k.kkpk iHkkoh igj Lckj ykdfgroknhuh clyk vkgs

l nHkkZ%&
01-jk- 'ka okfGcz] vok;phu egkjk"Vkph iµ?kM/uk] i`- 125-
02-ykdfgroknh vad] 1 vkDVkcj] 1883-
03-ykdfgroknhÑr fuc/kl xg ifkekak v- dk- fiz;ksyj l ak-] ikMI;j izdk'ku] ecb] 'krlkoRl fjcl f}rh;koÙkh] 1967] i`- vk- 1866] i`- 459-