

Da^ baabaasaahba AamDkr AaiNa Baartlya salvalaanaatlla saamaijak nyaayaacaa vaastva



Bagavaana maanao

iLrkouk %&

saamaijak nyaayaacaa ha ivacaar mahabha jaatibaa filao yaadlyaa saamaijak kayaattla AapNaa savaa Ma ponaadday zrtao C-ptl rajatal SahUmharaj aam 26 jatao 1902 mQyaao Aadga kaZla salvalaanaat pmaasa TeKo raKlva jaagaa QaaiNa jaahlr k\$na svartMyapla kaLat saamaijak nyaayaacyaa t%abtl payabarNal kolal. AaiNa svat A magaasaladyasa jaatit janna Gao l ad yaa Da^ baabaasaahba AamDkr yaam jaatl vyavasqaa dahk Anabava Aalyamlo AaiNa balE filao SahtMyaa pinaamlo misalda sainitlao AQyaka AaiNa Baartlya salvalaanaacaaSalpkar Da^ baabaasaahba AamDkr yaam salvalaana sabatlla cace valI saamaijak nyaayaacal Bainaka sabargahipZospVT k\$na saamaijak nyaayaacyaa t%alaa GaTnaahak ikta salvalaanaak trtolca dja dblyaaazl Aagh Balhaka GatIal %aical fIaEatl nhNajada Baartlya salvalaanaatlla saamaijak nyaayaacaa% haya.

saamaijak nyaayaacal eethaisak paSvabhalA-

svartMyapla kaLat Baartat jaatl vyavasqaa gairbal-dairdyaf A&anf] pasanar bakkarE s~l-p\$ya BaababaoE laaksalMyaa vanZE Qaikak salvala ASaa Anak sansyaahayaf 15 AajaT 1947 rajal Baartala svartMya imLalao svartMyaanallr d6atlla sava pkaryaa ivalantvarlla AaQairt sanajarcana naihSal krlyacyaa] d6aanosalvalaanaat saamaijakE Aaiqak AaiNa rajaklya nyaayaacal trtl krlyant Aalatal Aaho 26 janavaarl 1950 pasatta Baartlya salvalaanaacal Amabajaavalal sa\$ Jaal. twhapsata saamaijak nyaayaacyaa t%acyaa Amabajaavalalisa sa\$vat Jaalatal Aaho AaiNa Aaja yaa t%acyaa AmabajaavalalMoyao pasalz valyaacai KalakD laalaa Aaho saamaijak nyaayaasazl sa} qabyaraosaintpuZoDa^ baabaasaahba AamDkr yaam idlatal saxaf 1930 cal pihil gaadnya ariyadE ptkarfrE mhdcaar cavadar tLyacaa slyagahE naiSak yaqalla kaLaram mltir pvaSa AaiNa Da^ baabaasaahba AamDkr yaadlyaa saamaijak calvalI yaa mQdala samaijak nyaayaacal Balhaka spsT hato d6atlla sava-janatla samaijak nyaayaacal hml dNab hli tcal Balhaka Aaho

salvalaanaacyaa pkRNa tlna mllBatt hok AaiNa pkRNa car mQdala

rajyaSas~ ivBaaga , iSavaajal ivavaplzE kad hapit.

I kjkak :

Baartatlla jaatlyavasqaaf QamE valaf pte \$ZIE prphra yaamta ivacaar krtE Baartat nyaaya svatMyaf santa AaiNa manaval hokacal prphra AaiNa vaarsaa idslta yat naahl. prphru gaftm balvalI jaatE QamE valaf ptevaajal manavataa ivacaar krNaarl naval sanajarcana inamaNa k\$na salvala-jagaal aa "valSvak-samaijak nyaayaacaa" salvala idlao.

Short Profile

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rajyaacal magadSak t%ao yaamta] d6a 'saamaijak nyaaya' pstaip tkrNyacaa Aaho Baartlya salvalaana ha pQaa saamaijak dste raja Aaho AaiNa %amQala trtolca m#ya htU saamaijak EamIcaa Aaho saamaijak nyaayaacal salvalaanaat trtl krNaO m%acal baaba Aaho Anyaqaa saamaijak nyaayaacal pstaapna ha} Sakt naahl. nhNata salvalaanasabat masu/avar caca- hat Asatana saamaijak nyaayaacyaa Amala bajavaNalsazl Aaiqak nyaayaacal yaababat salvalaanaacao iSalpkar Da^ baabaasaahba AamDkr 3baabao janarl a' pao ko TI. Saha 3ibahar-janarl a' idvala bahadit Aladl kRNasvaam Ayyar 3medasa-janrl a' Aaid sadsyam%yaasazl Aagh Qarlaat hata. AaiNa yaacavalI kagasacyaa bahsallya sadsyanal%yaasazl ivarala kldaa hata. %aaca mhd%acakarNa nhNajadasamaijak trtolbzalE sal%Icaosamana AaiNa yaayya vaaTpE jaaninalcao ralTkyakrNa Jaalao Asato tr samajaatlla EamI-BaadvaladarE jaaninadarE salvalaanaat AaiNa jahagaldar yaadlyaa ihsalalaa Qaikaa inamaNa Jaalaa Asata AaiNa %aaca inavaDNalik t kagisalaa taTa Jaalaa Asata nhNata sardar valhBaBa[-pTda 3baabao janarl a' AaiNa [tr sadsyam%yaasazl Aaiqak nyaayaacyaa t%alaa ivarala kldaa hata. pMDt javaahrIaala nah\$Ml mhdIaalyaa]] IYTalyaa zravaathl 'samaijak nyaayaasazl' Aaiqak trtl kld nasal yaamloDa^ bal. Aar AamDkr yaam]] IYTalyaa zravaavar jaardar iTka kldaa hata.

Baartlya salvalaanaacal Amabajaavalal 26 janavaarl 1950 pasatta sa\$ Jaal al salvalaanaacyaa Amabajaavalalisa pasalz valae pilla-hat Aahit. salvalaanaat%t samaijak nyaayaacal ptkarca ptkarca samaijak nyaayaacyaa t%alaa ptkarca kldaa Aaho pihlyaa ptkarcaivavatrNa%k samaijak nyaayaacal hml idlatal Aaho yaamQyaao salvalaanaacyaa ptkarca caarmQalla klm 36E klm 37E klm 38 AaiNa klm 39 hli samaijak

nyayaacal Bathika par padaval Asaa inadga dit at. daa-ya pkarat naksana Barpa[-isa]Vallanasaar³ Compensation Theory¹ %amQyaonaksana Barpa[caat%AIBapit Aaho magasalalya jaatl-jamatl ihiltsaRt inojal hma vayalalk idhal AaiNa %yanDya%yadlyavar jaanAnyaya A%yeear Jaala. %yatl Apirint haral Jaala. tl Ba\$na kaZNyaesaazl xaitpulak nyaya iklha naksana Barpa[-isa]Vallanasaar salvalaanat magasalalya lalkalya trtol k\$na samajak nyayaesaazl jaalvalapulak trtol kldalya Aahit. pkrNa dana matala matalatt h@kacyaa samana h@kacyaa trtol mDyaosava\$na kayaVapi\$na samanat Qaa—valaf jaat iklha ilah Aqava jannsqana yaa karNa\$na BadBaava krNyaasa maa[-kld Aaho klan 17 nasaar AspByata na/T KrNa\$ klan 23 nasaar Salvalava\$Qdcia h@k AaiNa klan 29 va 30 salikrtk va Salvalak h@kacal trtol kldal Aaho pkrNa car mQalla klan 46 nasaar Anasacat jaatl-Anasacat jaantl AaiNa dbala GaTK ya\$to Salvalak va Aaiqak ihsalQaacyaa hmlcal trtol samajak nyayaesaazl kldal Aaho AaiNa itsara nyayaacaa pkar ivainanyaadairt nyayaacaf %yanDya ivainanyaart ivaiht Asalaa-ya nyayaacao%Aahit. %yanasaar sdp%Icyaa AiQak vaTpacaa samana ivainanya krNa\$ yanDyaonam anit oaa iklha sdp%Ica ivacar kldaj jaat o prltiyasamal salvalaanat tSal k-lalatlhl trtol mahl. %yanDyaivatrlNa Jaal alaonaahl. %yanDosaamajak nyayaacal psqapna krNyasaADcaNa inana Na hatat. yaababat Da¹ baabasaahba Aa²kr ya\$tl 'ST'sa AaD mayanaaTlja' yaa gal\$Dya rajya ho samajak pirvatnacao saQana Asatta samajak klyalla ho\$racao] idYT AahoAsanhTlaoAaho

salvalaanat samajak nyayaacayaa] d\$baanoraklva jaagatlo Qaa\$na svlkarla Aaho to naksana Barpa[- KrNa-ya nyayaacao] dahrNa Aaho samajatlla magasalalya lalkacyaa klyalaasazl rajyanooQaa\$naatl AaKNal kraval Asaa inadga Baartlya salvalaanato idlaha Aaho magasavagalya² Anasacat jaatl-jamatl myaa lalkazl Aarxvala\$cal p\$ll pkar trtol krNyaa Aalalal Aaho

1¹ rajaklya pitinadg%a 3raKlva mitdar sal¹

2² Saa\$aklyaa krtlla raklva jaagaa

3³ iSaxNa xaa-atlla raklva jaagaa

AaiNa salvalava\$naacyaa Baaga 16 mDyaoklva 330³¹ laksbat k¹ Anasacat jaatl-jamatl salvalava\$naacyaa rajaikya pitinadg%ya trtol Aahit. tsaca Baaga 16 vaa ivavaixat vagasalal iva\$ala] pbala yaa Anal\$anoklva 332 nasaar rajyaacyaa ivavalanabat Anasacat jaatl AaiNa Anasacat jaantl yadlyaa krIta jaaga raktha zvallyacyaa trtol salvalal Aaho Baartlya salvalava\$na rajaikyaa nyayaalNaro 'samajak nyayaadlyaa A\$labajava\$nsazl laksbaba va ivalzamasabatlla raklva jaagatlo mdt vaaZlsazl salvalava\$na d\$%yahli samajak nyayaacal pttka krNyaeujal rajaklya laBaacaa htUAIQak Aaho

Baartlya salvalaanato klan 14 mDyaosant oaa AiQakar idlaha Aaho AaiNa klan 15 mDya Anasacat jaatl va Anasacat jaatl yadlyaa ivakasaasazl sarkarno Kasa trtol krayaat Asaa inadga idlaha Aaho salvalava\$naatlla klan 46 mDyaAnasacat jaatl-jamatlbarabar [tr magasavagalya alha ivacarhl kldaha Aaho samajak nyayaacayaa psqapnaasazl majal ptt\$Qana vhl. pl. isahli [tr magasa jaatlha kldlyya sarat raklva jaagaa d\$na samajak nyayaacayaa t%alaa AiQak gatImana kldo Aaho Aarxvala\$ samajak nyaya AaiNa salvalcal samanat yaacaa jaavalcaa salvala Aaho Baartlya salvalaanat yaacaa jaalvalapulak ivacar kldaha Aaho Anasacat-jamatl AaiNa [tr magasavagalyaasazl Da¹ baabasaahba Aa²kr ya\$tl matalal

samajak nyayaacal Bathika itcal vyapkta AaiNa dlt\$DTca p%ya yaacal jaiNava Baartlya samajala satt p\$Naadaya zrla. prltu navadlcya dSakaraltr Baartat rajyak%yatl samajalk nyayaacal Bathika magao pDtla jaagatlktrNa\$loraja samajavaadl samajarcana vyavasqaa psqapnaeujal Ba\$valasahl Aqayava\$qaosansqana mazyaa pinaavaar kldajato

salvalBasatal

1¹ Kashyap subhas c History of parkiament of India vol. No. 1.

2² Granville Austin The Indian constitution corner stone of a Nation oxford University press New Delhi (11th Impression) (2007) pp 51

3³ Baart sarkar ivaiQa va nyaya Malaya³sapa¹ Baartacao salvalQana³2006² 5-15

4⁴ Baart sarkar ivaiQa va nyaya Malaya³sapa¹ Baartacao salvalQana³2006² 330-342

5⁵ saezos%yarijana Baartacyaa rajyabTnaal 50 vala\$karTInal lal pka\$na pbl\$ 2002

6⁶ p\$Na mala manavaiQakar samajak nyaya Aa\$ Baart ka salvalQana pa\$nlTr pbl\$Sasaf jayapt

7⁷ paTlla BaartIA Aarxvala AaiNa samajak nyaya samajavaadl pbaiQanal pka\$na [calakrjh]

8⁸ casalLkr ASa\$KA Aarxvala AaiNa samajak nyaya pR 10-12