

oply Liſ cuke Ykd foë"kl%, d v/; ; u

I kds je.k

I gk; d i t/; ki d] i =dkfjrk ,oatul plj v/; ; u"lky] noh vfgY; k fof] bñk]

"M&I kj %

chl oha l nh ea b/ju/ dk vfo'dkj ,oa l nh ds vfire n"kd ea l ks ky ehfM; k ds mnHko us ppkj ifjppkj vks foë"kl ds ijkus rjhds dks cny Mkyk vks ykd foë"kl dh ifdz k dks ,d u; k vks; ke fn; kA l ks ky ehfM; k us l kekftd l økn ,oa l cdkks dks ,d u; h fn"kk i nku dhA bl oply Liſ ij dkbz Hkh 0; fDr ; k l ekt dk vnuuk vkneh vi uh ckr] fopkj] l kp ; k xtl s dks vfhk; Dr dj jgk gs vks vi uh igpku fNikdj gh l gh cskMcl cksy jgk gA I ks ky uVofdk us ykd foë"kl ,oaykd l økn dh ifdz k eaegRoiwlHmedk fuHwbz gA i zr v/; ; u ea Hkk ky ds b/ju/ ; n j ds l s y l oñ ek/; e l s ; g i rk yxkus dk i z kl fd; k x; k gs fd oply Liſ ij gksus okys ykd&l økn ,oafoe"kl dk Lo: i dS k gs\ bl i dklj ds foë"kl ds i e[k ,tMsD; k&D; k gs\ bu ek/; ek i j gksus okys foë"kl fdrus l kFk gks gs\

,d ifjp; %

vkt dk nk oply Liſ dk nk gs tc l puk iks kfxdh ds l k/kuka ij gekjh fuHkjrk fnu&ifrfnu c<rh tk jgh gA vke tu vius thou ds vrjx i yks dks Hkh "ks j djuk i l n dj jgs gA ykd&l økn ds bl oply rjhds us ekuo thou ,oa l cdkks dh ifjHkk'kk, a rd cny dj j[k nh gA chl oha l nh ea b/ju/ dk vfo'dkj ,d ,s h egRoiwl ?Vuk Fkh ft l us l a wk fo"o 0; oLFkk ds Lo: i dks cny fn; k vks nfu; k ,d fo"o&xke ds : i ea rfny gks xbA l nh ds vfire n"kd ea l ks ky ehfM; k ds mnHko us ppkj ifjppkj vks foë"kl ds ijkus rjhds dks cny Mkyk vks ykd foë"kl dh ifdz k dks ,d u; k vks; ke fn; kA l ks ky ehfM; k us l kekftd l økn ,oa l cdkks dks ,d u; h fn"kk i nku dhA bl oply Liſ ij dkbz Hkh 0; fDr ; k l ekt dk vnuuk vkneh vi uh ckr] fopkj] l kp ; k xtl s dks vfhk; Dr dj jgk gs vks vi uh igpku fNikdj gh l gh cskMcl cksy jgk gA I ks ky uVofdk us ykd foë"kl ,oaykd l økn dh ifdz k eaegRoiwlHmedk fuHwbz gA

fo"o ds i R; d dksus ea l økn l s ysdj fooken rd bl h oply Liſ ij gks jgs gA i z u pkgs yhfc; k feJ dk gks ; k fQj Hkkj r dkA jkt/kkuh fnYyh ea gq l kefjd cykRdkj dkM ds ckn yk[kka ; pkvka ds bfM; k x/ l s jk"Vi fr Hkou rd ekpz ,oa i n"kk ds fy, ykska dks l afBr djus dk dk; l ks ky ehfM; k vks [kkj rkj ij Qs cp ds ek/; e l s l kko gkyA ,d vfhk; ku us tu vknkyu dk : [k vf[r; kj fd; k rks l ks ky ehfM; k ds dky.k ghA fnYyh ds ,d l kVos j diauh ea dk; j r foodkun tksh us Qs cp ij gk n jsiLV uke l s vkklybu fifV"ku dh "kq vkr dh ft l ij djhc 6-5 yk[k ykska us gLrk{kj fd, A Qs cp ij js ds ekeys ij gksus okys foë"kl ij l skMs i st vks xij ekstn gs vks bul s yk[kka dh rknkn eanšk ds ; pk tMs gq gA nsud HkkLdj ds vfhk; ku&nšk dks bl xtl s dks vake plkg,] l s Hkh djhc 2-5 yk[k yks Qs cp ij tMA bl i gy us l eips nšk ea fnYyh x&jis ij ,d 0; ki d foë"kl dh "kq vkr dh ft l l s nšk dk i R; d oxz tYnh gh tM+ x; kA

uo ek/; e ds mnHko ds ckn ; g i z u l cl s egRoiwl ekuk tkus yxk fd ; g ykdr= vks l koñfud foë"kl {ks ds fy, l gk; d gksk ; k fQj ck/kd l kfcr gkskA gkykfd ifcyd LQs j fl) k ds ifriind tjsu gsjekl 1/1962]92% dh /kk .kk Fkh fd tuel/; e ifcyd LQs j ds jkLrs ea ck/kd

cuks D; kfd ehfM; k ræ fgr I egks dh "kfDr , oa vko"; drk l s l pkfyr gksk gS vks fgr I eg ekf esuiyksu ea ehfM; k dk tedj i z kx djrs gA xjgM ~ 1997½ us eHM; k fufer iflyd LQs j fl) kr dk ifriknu fd; kA ; g fl) kr ekl ehfM; k dks iflyd LQs j ds fuelz k ds fy, , d vfuok; Z vko"; drk ekurk gA vkt ds nkj ea uo ek; e vks [kkl rkj ij I ksky ehfM; k us l okn , oa foe"kl dks, d u; k ep fn; k gA , d , k ep tks l cdk gS l cds fy, gA vkt fo"o opiy ; FNFZ dsnkj ea th jgk gS vks U; wehM; k fufer iflyd LQs j ds nkj ea i dk dj pdk gA D; kfd i j jkxr ehm; k us gsjekl dh /kj.kk ds vuq i Loa dks cMs ?kjkuka , oa fgr I egks dh vko"; drkvka ds vuq kj cuk fy; k gA

vjc dtkr] Hkkjr ea vluuk vknkyu] feJ dh dtkr] yhfc; k dh dtkr , oa gky ds bM; k xj ekpz ; g l kcr djrs gS fd uo ek; ekus ekl eckykbtsku , oa ykd foe"kl {ks dks, d ubzfn"kk nh gA dy feykdj ; g dgk tk l drk gS fd U; w ehm; k ds ek; e l s "kq vflk; ku tc okLrfod vflk; ku easnyrk gsrks tYnh gh bl dk tksk l ekkr gks tkrk gA

Hkkjr ea vluuk vknkyu ds ckm fnYh xkjs ekeys ea Hkh I ksky uYofdk , oa CyM us l kfkld Hkfedk fuHkkbz gS vks ykd foe"kl ds cgrj ep cudj mHkjs gA ftuds ek; e l s vke&tu us bu ekeyka ij vi us xtl jk; fopkj dks cSMel 0; Dr fd; kA bl i gy us opiy Li j ij , d l kfkld foe"kl dh "kq vkr dh gB tks Hkfo"; e ykder fuelz k ea egRoi wkl Hkfedk vnk djxkA iLrq v/; u ds ek; e l s ; g irk yxkus dk i z kl fd; k x; k gS fd opiy Li j ij gks okys ykd&l oln , oafoe"kl dk Lo: i dsk gS\ bl i dkj ds foe"kl ds i z k , tMsD; kD; k gS\ bu ek; ek i j gks okys foe"kl fdrus l kfkld gks gS\

v/; ; u dsmnns; %

- ✓ opiy Li j ij gks okys ykd&l oln dsLo: i dk v/; ; uA
- ✓ bl i dkj ds ykd&l oln ds , tMsdk Kkr djukA

v/; ; u ifof/k

I sy I o% I sy I o%

D; kfd uo ek; e dh igp , oa ifjn"; cgr gh folrr idfr dk gA vr% fo"k; dh l e> j [kus okys mRrj nkrkvks ds p; u ds fy, l sy l o% fof/k dk puko fd; k x; kA l sy l o% ds ek; e l s l eL; k dh tkudkj h j [kus okys mRrj nkrkvks dk mnns; i wk , oa l fo/kktud fun"ku fof/k ds ek; e l sp; u fd; k x; k gA tgka ; g /; ku j [kk x; k gS fd l sy dh idfr i wk , oa vf/kdre l hek rd ifrfuf/kd gka

fun"ku dk i dkj , oafof/k %

"kksk l eL; k dks /; ku eaj [krs gq ; g vfuok; Z Fkk fd l sy bl i dkj dk gks ft l s l eL; k dh vPNh l e> gkA v/; ; u ea mnns; i wk fun"ku fof/k , oa l fp/kktud fun"ku fof/k ds ek; e l s bdkbz dk puko fd; k x; k gA tc "kksk l eL; k dh idfr osk"kd gks gS rc fun"ku ds fy, mnns; i wk fun"ku fof/k dk i z kx fd; k tkrk gS D; kfd ; g "kksk l eL; k fo"kksk i dkj dh Fkk mnns; i wk fun"ku fof/k ds ek; e l s Hkki ky dscjdrlyk fo"ofo | ky; , oae [kuyky prph jk"Vh; i =dkfjrk , oe-l pkj fo"ofo | ky; ds fofHku LukrdkRj i B; dekaev/; ; ujr 100 Nk=kdk p; u fd; k x; kA

v/; ; u ea I s y l o d s fy, 20 I s 30 v k; qoxl ds l k s k y u v o f d k l s t M s N k = h d k p; u fd; k x; k g A D; k d T; knkrj u/ mi; k xdrk b l h v k; q oxl ds g k r s g A v r % v k; q oxl d k s /; k u e a j [kuk vko"; d F k k A n l j s L r j e a g e u s l f o / k t u d f u n " k l u d k i z k x f d; k D; k d , d r k s l H k h y k x c k r d j u s d k s r s k j u g h a g k r s g S v k s n l j s l H k h y k x o c i z k x d k , o a l k s k y u v o f d k l s t M s g k s ; g H k h l k o u g h a F k k A v r % g e u s o s s y k x k a d k s g h v /; ; u e a " k k f e y f d; k t k s l k s k y u v o f d k l s t M s H k h F k s v k s c k r d j u s d s f y, r s k j H k h F k k A

v u l l k u m i d j . k %

v/; ; u e a r F; k a d s l d y u d s f y, v u l l p h d k i z k x f d; k x; k g A D; k d l k e k l U; r; k ; g n l k k t k r k g S f d l k f k j m R r j n k r k H k h L o g i z u d k f y f [k r m R r j n u s l s d r j k r s g A , l s e a v u l l p h d k g h i z k x d j u k r d l k x r g k r g A v /; ; u e a d b l i z u , l s H k h g k r s g S f t u d k m R r j n u k d b l c k j m R r j n k r k d s f y, e f " d y g k r k g S ; k f Q j o g m R r j n u k g h u g h a p k g r k , l s e a " k k k d r k l d h m i f L F k f r d k Q h e k; u s j [k r h g A " k k k d r k l o s s i z u k d k m R r j n u s d s f y, H k h m R r j n k r k d k s i f j r d j r k g S f t u d k l k e k l U; i f j f L F k f r ; k e a d b l H k h 0; f D r m R r j n k r k u g h a n u k p k g r k A

v k d M a d h f o o p u k %

I s y l o d s i k l r v k d M a d h d s v u l l k j " k r & i f r " k r m R r j n k r k b v j u v d k m i; k x d j r s g A y x H k x 20 i f r " k r m i; k x d r k l l r k g e a i f r f n u b v j u v l s d u D V j g r s g S t c f d 30 Q h l n h ; n t j p k j l s i k p f n u g h b v j u v l s d u D V g k u s d k l e; f u d k y i k r s g A l c l s T; k n k 35 i f r " k r m R r j n k r k i f r l r k g n k l s r h u f n u b v j u v d k i z k x d j r s g S t c f d e k = 15 Q h l n h y k x n k f n u l s d e b l e k /; e d k i z k x d j r s g A

f o e " k d k l o : i

" k r & i f r " k r ; n t j l k s k y u v o f d k l k b v k s d s e k /; e l s l o k n d j u k i l n d j r s g S v k s f o p k j k a d k v k n k u & i n k u d j r s g A l c l s T; k n k 50 i f r " k r m R r j n k r k Q l c d l s t M s g S t c f d n l j s L F k k u i j 35 Q h l n h m R r j n k r k V e h V j l s d u D V g A o g h a 10 i f r " k r m R r j n k r k e k b l i s , o a 5 Q h l n h m R r j n k r k f y d M u l s t M s g A 90 i f r " k r m R r j n k r k v k a d k e k u u k g S f d l k s k y u v o f d k d s e k /; e l s y k x k a d k , d & n l j s l s t M u k v k l k u g k x; k g S t c f d e k = 10 i f r " k r m R r j n k r k b l l s v l g e r g A 70 Q h l n h i z k x d r k l k a d k e k u u k g S f d l o s l k s k y u v o f d k d s e k /; e l s v l; y k x k a l s l o k n d j u k , o a v i u s f o p k j k a d k s l k > k d j u k i l n d j r s g S t c f d 20 Q h l n h i z k x d r k l l o k n d j u k i l n r k s d j r s g S i j r q d N [k k l o x l , o a l e g k a d s l k F k g h A e k = 10 i f r " k r m R r j n k r k v l; y k x k a d s l k F k l o k n d j u k , o a v i u s f o p k j k a d k s l k > k d j u k i l n u g h a d j r s g A

f o e " k d h l k k d r k , o a , t M s

y x H k x 80 i f r " k r i z k x d r k l k a d h j k; e a l k s k y u v o f d k v i u s f o p k j k a , o a j k; d k s l e k t d s l k e u s j [k u s d k , d c g r j e p g S t c f d e k = 20 Q h l n h m R r j n k r k v k a u s b l i z u l s v i u h v l g e f r f n [k k b A 70 Q h l n h o c i z k x d r k l k a u s d H k h u d H k h l k s k y u v o f d k d s e k /; e l s f d l h u f d l h v f H k; k u e a H k x f y; k g A l k s k y u v o f d k i j Q M f j D o t V H k s t r s; k L o h d k j d j r s l e; l c l s T; k n k 35 i f r " k r ; n t j n l j s ; n t j d h Q k s k , o a i k Q k b y d k s v k / k j e k u r s g S o g h a e k = 15 i f r " k r m R r j n k r k l e k u f o p k j l e g d s v k / k j i j n l j s l s t M u k i l n d j r s g A t c f d 30 Q h l n h l k s k y u v o f d k ; n t j m i u k e , o a L F k k u d k s v k / k j e k u r s g S v k s 20 i f r " k r ; p k ; n t j n l j s m i; k x d r k l d h " k k f . k d , o a 0; o l k f; d L V V l d k s n k r s g q , d & n l j s l s d u D V g k r s g A l c l s v f / k d 35 i f r " k r m R r j n k r k o c p f v x d s f y, Q l c d l ; k V e h V j d k i z k x d j r s g S o g h a l c l s d e e k = 15 i f r " k r ; n t j g h f d l h x H k h j f o " k ; i j p p k l d s

fy, Qd cpl ; k vU; I ksky I kbVks dk iż kx djrs gA 25 ifr"kr I pukvka ds vknku&inku djas ds fy, tcfd eukjatu dsfy, 25 Qhl nh mRrjnkrk I ksky I kbVks dk mi ; kx djrs gA

fu"dz%"

v/; u ea rF; k dh foopuk ds ckn fu'd'kz ds : i ea ; g dgk tk I drk gSfd oply Liš ; k ge ftl Nne nfu; k dh ckr djrs gS ml us gekjs thou ea xgjh iB cuk yh gA vkt dk thou ,d idkj l sbl Nkjh I h vcknh dh vko"; drkvka ds fgl kc l s l pkfyr gks jgk gA pkga l ekt ea fdh ifjoržu dh ckr gks ; k fQj ijLij l økn dh I ksky I kbVka vkg oc fpBBh; k us l økn vkg foe"kz ds ijkus rjhdkc dks cny Mkyk gA

- bñjuV iż kxdrkz ka dk l cl s cMk oxz I lrkg ea 2&3 fnu bl ek/; e dk iż kx djrk gA Qd cpl ; tñj dh l {; k l cl sT; lnk gS tcfd nñjsLFku ij Vehj dh ekstmxh gA ek; Liš vkg fyøMsu viuh vfre I k sysjgs gA
- T; knkrj iż kxdrkz l ksky I kbVka dks l økn ,oa vU; ykska l s duBV gks dk cgrj ek/; e ekurs gS i jrq os fdh [k d oxz ; k l eg l sgh l økn djuk mfpr ekurs gA vFkkz l økn dh ; g ifdz k fQYVMZ gSftl ea ,d xVdhij vU; ykska dks l økn dh ifdz k l svyx&flyx dj ns k gS vkg l økn dh ifdz k eaogh 'kfey gks l drk gS ftl dks l keus okyk 0; fDr 'kfey djuk pkgrk gA
- T; knkrj ; qk mRrjnkrk bñjuV dk iż kx l kelftd l økn ,oafoe'kz dsfy, djrs gS gkykfd Qd cpl dse k/; e l s gks okys foekz dh idfr xHhj ,oa l kelftd l jkdkjka l s tñh gks ; g nñkus dks ugha feyka D; kfd l cl sT; lnk ; qk pñVx dsfy, bl ek/; e dk iż kx djrs gA
- T; knkrj ; qk Qd cpl ij fdh QM fjdov Hkstus ,oa Lohdkj djus ea nñjs ; tñj dh Qd vkg iQkoy ,oamiuke rFkk LFku dksegRo nñs gA ,l s eafdl h l kfkd cgl ; k l økn dh xqkb'k de gh fn[krh gA
- T; knkrj ; tñj nñjs ykska l s l a dk LFkkfir djuş I pukvka ds vknku&inku djas ,oa eukjatu ds fy, oc dk mi ; kx djrs gA

I aHk l ph %

uk; j] i nhj] l pkj v/; ; uka ea "kksk fof/k; ka % l exnf"V] ehfM; k ehekd k] tykb&fl rçj] 2010A fl g] nñor] u, ehfM; k ea "kksk % tfVyrk,] Hke vkg puksr; k] ehfM; k ehekd k] tykb&fl rçj 2010A gkl] Vñh n LVV vkg i fcyd tuylle Vñh tuyl vkg Xyky dE; fudsku] oY; nñ 1&tuojh tw 2011A

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